

# Load 1 file

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# Architecture control file Instance data SQL\*Loader file discard log bad file file file

#### bad file

- Integrity constraint violations
- Lack of free space in a tablespace
- Datatype and the data does not match

CustomerID	Date	Time	ChannelID
A0387404	20191224	193730	I
351191	201912	203517	T
582457	20191245	235824	I
123423	20191228	214721	В

## log file

The log file represents the activities during a load session.

```
SQL*Loader: Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production on Sun Dec 15 11:25:24 2019
Control File: griesmayer sales staging.ldr
Data File: ../data/FACT SALES.csv
Table SALES. FACT GRIESMAYER SALES STAGING, loaded
Record 1: Rejected - Error on table SALES.FACT GRIESMAYER SALES STAGING,
column SALES DATE.
ORA-01841: (full) year must be between -4713 and +9999, and not be 0
Table SALES. FACT GRIESMAYER SALES STAGING:
  20116 Rows successfully loaded.
  1 Row not loaded due to data errors.
```

#### discard file

 The discard file holds records that do not meet the selection criteria specified in the SQL\*Loader control file.

#### Sample:

```
INTO TABLE FINISHED_ORDERS
WHEN ORDER_STATE = 'F'
```

This means all lines with a status different from 'F' will be in the discard file.

#### control file

```
LOAD DATA
REPLACE
INTO TABLE SALES.FACT GRIESMAYER SALES STAGING
FIELDS TERMINATED BY ';'
OPTIONALLY ENCLOSED BY '"'
   SALES DATE DATE "YYYY-MM-DD",
   SALES TIME,
   SALES CHANNEL,
   PRODUCT ID,
   CUSTOMER ID,
   PIECES,
   REVENUE,
   DISCOUNT,
   TAX
```

#### control file

- RECOVERABLE (with redo)
- UNRECOVERABLE (without redo)
- INSERT (load into an empty table)
- APPEND (add data to a table)
- REPLACE (remove lines and insert)
- INFILE
- BADFILE
- DISCARDFILE

#### loader

```
$ sqlldr griesmayer/oracle data=../data/FACT_SALES.csv
control=griesmayer_sales_staging.ldr
log=../log/FACT_SALES_GRIESMAYER_201912.log
bad=../log/FACT_SALES_GRIESMAYER_201912.bad errors=20
```

SQL\*Loader: Release 11.2.0.2.0 - Production on Mon Dec 30 23:54:44 2019

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Commit point reached - logical record count 64
Commit point reached - logical record count 128
Commit point reached - logical record count 192
...

Commit point reached - logical record count 20117

#### ▼ ■ data

- FACT\_SALES.csv
- FACT\_SALES\_GRIESMAYER\_201912.csv
- ▼ 🔚 log
  - FACT\_SALES\_GRIESMAYER\_201901.bad
  - FACT\_SALES\_GRIESMAYER\_201901.log
- ▼ 🗐 src
  - GRIESMAYER\_CREATE\_TABLES.plsql
  - GRIESMAYER\_CREATE\_TABLES.sql
  - GRIESMAYER\_CREATE\_USER.sql
  - GRIESMAYER\_RIGHTS.sql
  - griesmayer\_sales.sh
  - griesmayer\_sales\_staging.ldr

## directory structure

